#### South Bay Regional Public Safety Training Consortium

Firearms PSP

4 hours

2540-29501

Rev: 03/06/2020

#### I. INTRODUCTION/ORIENTATION

- A. Introduction, Registration and Orientation
- B. Course Objectives/Overview, Exercises, Evaluation/Testing
- C. Weapons Safety Orientation, Review of Range and Shooting Safety Rules (Pre-range weapons unloading procedures and lunch/extended break reload/unload rules)
  - 1. All Weapons are to be considered loaded
  - 2. Never point the muzzle at anything you are not willing to shoot at
  - 3. Keep finger off trigger until you are ready to fire
  - 4. Be sure of your target and background
  - 5. Range and Tactical Safety
  - 6. Review of Range Safety Rules

#### II. LETHAL FORCE OVERVIEW

I(h, i, j)

- A. Legal/Moral/Ethical Issues involving Use of Force/Lethal Force
- B. Civil Implications of using Force/Lethal Force
- C. Report Writing and Preliminary Investigation Overview

#### III. USE OF FORCE/LETHAL FORCE AND FIREARMS POLICY

I (h, i)

- A. Use of Force Options
  - 1. Lethal Force within the spectrum of force options
  - 2. Verbal, Hands, Less than Lethal, Lethal Force
  - 3. Escalation and De-escalation Process
  - 4. 835a PC and AB 392
- B. Department Policy
  - 1. Reasonable Cause to Believe
  - 2. Imminent Threat
  - 3. Death or Serious Bodily Injury
  - 4. Fleeing Violent Felon Specifications
  - 5. Other policy areas and issues
- C. Supporting Case Law
  - 1. Tennessee vs. Garner
    - a. Deadly Force
    - b. Fleeting Felon
  - 2. Graham vs. Conner
    - a. Objectively Reasonable Force

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### IV. POST LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICERS KILLED/ASSAULTED (LEOKA) STUDIES

- A. 1994/2001 Reports
- B. Vital Statistics from LEOKA Reports
- C. Conclusive Technical Analysis
  - 1. Low Light conditions
  - 2. 5 feet 10 feet
  - 3. 3 rounds
  - 4. 2 seconds
  - 5. Officer Accuracy: averages 10-20%
  - 6. Use of Cover
  - 7. Summary Overview

#### V. FUNDAMENTALS OF SHOOTING

**I** (**d**)

- A. Stance
  - 1. Strong, Balanced Ready Position
  - 2. Isosceles or Weaver
- B. Grip
  - 1. Strong, Effective two-handed grip
  - 2. Isometric Pressure
- C. Sight Picture
  - 1. Sight Alignment
  - 2. Eye Focus Front Sight Tip
- D. Trigger Control
  - 1. Press...
  - 2. Straight back, steady pressure
- E. Breathing
  - 1. Controlled
  - 2. Fire on exhale
- F. Recover Follow Through
  - 1. All elements work together
  - 2. Handle recoil
  - 3. Controlled movement back on target

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#### VI. FIVE COUNT PISTOL PRESENTATION

A.	Count	One

- 1. Good grip
- 2. Holster unsnapped
- 3. Support hand/arm into chest position

#### B. Count Two

- 1. Draw
- 2. De-cocker off
- 3. Pistol is rocked up and forward
- 4. Wrist is positioned above holster
- 5. Forearm parallel to ground
- 6. Trigger finger is indexed

#### C. Count Three

- 1. Punch pistol outward
- 2. Into support hand
- 3. Isometric tension
- 4. Low ready positioning

#### D. Count Four

- 1. Pistol raised to eye level
- 2. Eye focus to front sight
- 3. Sight alignment/sight picture is verified

#### E. Count Five

- 1. Finger on Trigger
- 2. Press
- 3. Maintain sight alignment

#### F. Target Recognition and Analysis

- 1. Did I hit?
- 2. Did it work?
- 3. Low Ready Count Three
- 4. Assess the Threat
- 5. Scan
- 6. Reassess
- 7. De-cock to Double Action
- 8. Tactical Reloading

**I** (e)

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- 1. ONLY when the tactical situation warrants
- 2. Reverse of the draw count
- 3. Count Two
- 4. Support hand/arm into chest position
- 5. Additional Scan and Awareness
- 6. Quick and Effective Holstering
- 7. Eyes remaining forward on threat

#### VII. DRILLS AND COURSES-OF-FIRE

I (a, b, c, d, e, f, g)

- A. Range Orientation and Safety Briefing (Second range safety, and command sequence)
- B. All courses emphasize:
  - 1. Weapons Safety
  - 2. Muzzle and Fire Discipline
  - 3. Fundamentals of Shooting
  - 4. Five Count Presentation
- C. Warm up Course
  - 1. Eight rounds into the 10 ring at 15 yards (Precision Shooting)
  - 2. Two times
- D. Combat Reload Exercise/Weapons Clearing

**I** (**f**)

- 1. Tactically reloading (bringing handgun back up to full capacity)
- 2. When shooting has stopped
- 3. Move to cover
- 4. De-cock/Double Action
- 5. Proper grip of fresh magazine
- 6. Strip and replace in-gun magazine
- 7. Used magazine in pocket, not pouch
- 8. Practice and Proficiency demonstration
- E. Flashlight Shooting Exercise
  - 1. Carries (define)/Tactical
  - 2. Alternate flashlight shooting techniques
  - 3. Safety precautions
  - 4. Dry fire practice
  - 5. Reloading
- F. Weapon Malfunction Exercise (split class into two groups)
  - 1. Group 1, Failure to Fire

I(f)

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#### 2. Group 2, Double Feed

- G. Ball and Dummy Drills
  - 1. Three mags with mix of five live rounds, three dummy rounds
  - 2. Proper clearance
  - 3. Seven-yard line, six magazines
- H. Failure to incapacitate suspect (Drugs/Body Armor) Drills

**I** (e)

- 1. Target the brain or pelvic cradle
- 2. Shot Placement
- 3. Seven-yard line, 2 and 2
- I. Double Tap Drill

I(g)

- 1. Shot Placement
- 2. Stopping Power
- 3. Controlled Pair

**I** (d)

- 4. Accelerated Pair
- J. Spread Fire Course
  - 1. Threat Assessment/Threat Prioritization
  - 2. Three targets at the seven-yard line, two rounds each, three times

Student learning activities & methods of assessing learning: Drills and course of fire including warm up course, combat reload exercise, weapon malfunction exercise and defensive shooting exercise to be evaluated to POST qualification standards by a POST instructors.

<u>Testing: Any student scoring below standard on any exercise, as established</u>
<u>by the presenter, will be remediated, tested until standard is achieved.</u>